

Written Exam for the B.Sc. or M.Sc. in Economics winter 2014-15

## **The Danish Welfare model**

Final Exam/ Elective Course/ Master's Course

December 2014

This exam question consists of 2 pages in total

Please note that the language used in your exam paper must correspond to the language of the title for which you registered during exam registration. I.e. if you registered for the English title of the course, you must write your exam paper in English. Likewise, if you registered for the Danish title of the course or if you registered for the English title which was followed by “eksamen på dansk” in brackets, you must write your exam paper in Danish.

If you are in doubt about which title you registered for, please see the print of your exam registration from the students' self-service system.

***The paper must be uploaded as one PDF document (including the standard cover and the appendices). The PDF document must be named with exam number only (e.g. '1234.pdf') and uploaded to Absalon.***

### **Focus on Exam Cheating**

In case of presumed exam cheating, which is observed by either the examination registration of the respective study programmes, the invigilation or the course lecturer, the Head of Studies will make a preliminary inquiry into the matter, requesting a statement from the course lecturer and possibly the invigilation, too. Furthermore, the Head of Studies will interview the student. If the Head of Studies finds that there are reasonable grounds to suspect exam cheating, the issue will be reported to the Rector. In the course of the study and during examinations, the student is expected to conform to the rules and regulations governing academic integrity. Academic dishonesty includes falsification, plagiarism, failure to disclose information, and any other kind of misrepresentation of the student's own performance and results or assisting another student herewith. For example failure to indicate sources in written assignments is regarded as failure to disclose information. Attempts to cheat at examinations are dealt with in the same manner as exam cheating which has been carried through. In case of exam cheating, the following sanctions may be imposed by the Rector:

- 1. A warning
- 2. Expulsion from the examination
- 3. Suspension from the University for a limited period or permanent expulsion.

**Question:**

Discuss the basic principles of the Danish health care sector.

Analyze the challenges for the health care sector in the light of the coming year's demographic development – and the social and economic consequences associated with the development?

It should be taken into consideration that the Danish Economic Council in an analysis from 2009 has estimated that 20% of expenditure growth in the future will arise from the expected demographic development and 80% from an expectation of quality and standard improvement in healthcare.

**References and sources:**

Bjarne Hastrup: Social Welfare – The Danish Model 2011

Danish Economic Council: Autumn 2009 Report – The English Summary